

## **L. Significant Contagious Disease**

### **Definitions**

For the purposes of this policy, the terms affected person, decisionmaker, independent contractor, institution, reasonable accommodation, significant contagious disease, special provisions, and universal precautions will be defined in accordance with ND Administrative Code 33-06-05.1-02.

### **Universal Precautions**

The District will use universal precautions as standard procedure in the care and maintenance of school property and in administering first aid or otherwise handling emergencies.

### **Nondiscrimination & Anti-Harassment**

No person shall be denied admission as a student, a contract as an independent contractor, or employment solely because they have or they are perceived to have a significant contagious disease. The District prohibits harassment and/or discrimination against an individual diagnosed as having a significant contagious disease on district property, including, but not limited to, district buildings, vehicles, school events, and computer networks. Complaints alleging harassment/discrimination based on a significant contagious disease shall be handled in accordance with the district's Harassment and Discrimination Grievance Procedure.

### **Confidentiality**

All information concerning an affected person's condition that is given to an employee or official of the district shall remain confidential. The Superintendent shall develop procedures to protect against confidentiality breaches.

No employee or official of the District may inform anyone of an affected individual's infection. No employee or official may release any information to the public either confirming or denying the presence within the institutional setting of a person who has contracted a significant contagious disease. An employee violating these prohibitions shall be subject to disciplinary consequences in accordance with policy, law, and, when applicable, the negotiated agreement.

### **Spokesperson**

The Board designates the Superintendent as the person to receive information concerning the status of students, employees, and independent contractors from their physicians. The Superintendent shall be the official spokesperson for the institution when information concerning an affected individual becomes public and may not delegate this duty. The Superintendent may request assistance from the Department of Public Instruction or State Department of Health in developing a plan for conflict resolution.

### **Reasonable Accommodations & Public Health Threats**

Except as provided below, the personal physician of the affected individual shall be solely responsible for deciding whether the individual constitutes a public health threat and/or whether the individual has the ability to continue in school or perform his/her duties.

- **Students:** When a student's personal physician or the multi-disciplinary team (in case of a student who is defined as having a disability under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act or NDCC) determines that the student is unable to participate in regular classroom instruction, the District will provide either reasonable accommodations, special provisions, or an individualized education program. The Superintendent shall establish procedures for the development of special provisions.
- **Employees & Contractors:** When an employee's, prospective employee's, or independent contractor's personal physician determines that the employee, prospective employee, or independent contractor is able to perform job duties and does not constitute a

public health threat, the District will consider and implement reasonable accommodations to allow the affected individual to become/continue as an employee or become/continue as an independent contractor.

### **Education**

- **Students:** The District will implement an instructional program on significant contagious disease appropriate to each participating grade level, providing information about the diseases, methods of transmission, the means of protecting against contracting the diseases in an institutional setting, the use of universal precautions and prevention. Instruction will begin in Grade K and continue through Grade 9.<sup>1</sup> The curriculum will be integrated into the health curriculum.

The Superintendent is charged with recommending revisions in the program to the Board to update and modify the curriculum as new information about significant contagious diseases is made available. The Department of Public Instruction and/or the State Department of Health will review and approve any curriculum and materials developed for use in this program according to the guidelines established by the Center for Disease Control.

Prior to the start of the significant contagious disease instructional program, and at any time thereafter, parents and guardians of students who will be involved in this program will have an opportunity to preview/review the curriculum and materials.

- **Employees:** All district employees will receive appropriate training that addresses significant contagious diseases prevention. The training will be presented by a health professional or someone specifically qualified in the prevention of significant contagious disease education. Training will include the proper use of universal precautions.

Those employees designated to teach significant contagious disease prevention to students will receive additional inservice from qualified health education professionals.

- **Independent Contractors:** All independent contractors performing services for the District will receive a brochure concerning significant contagious diseases upon entering into a contract with the District. The brochure shall contain information regarding the transmission of significant contagious diseases in an institutional setting, the means of protecting against contracting the diseases in an institutional setting, and the use of universal precautions.

### **Universal Precautions & Sanitary Cleanup**

School personnel should practice hygienic procedures when disposing of all human secretions and excretions since they may contain infectious agents capable of spreading disease and since carriers of infections or contagious diseases are often unknown.

The steps listed below should be followed in all such clean-up situations. The procedures are not intended to replace basic common sense principles of health and hygiene.

#### **Attending to the Victim**

1. Wear disposable gloves when cleaning up all secretions and excretions.
2. Have the victim apply a barrier to the affected area if possible. Any secretions/excretions should be removed with disposable paper towels, gauze, or rags.
3. Secure all cleansing materials, gloves, and other soiled items (e.g., diapers) in plastic bags. Tie bags and dispose in a sanitary disposal site.
4. Bag and send home soiled clothing and/or other personal items. Do not clean or rinse these items at school.

Cleaning and Disinfecting Environment

1. Wear disposable gloves when cleaning up the affected area.
2. Sprinkle the affected area with tuberculocidal agent, absorbent chlorine powder, or disinfectant appropriate to the surface as soon as possible.
3. Clean affected area with disposable paper towels, rags, or with a scoop and brush. Scoops or implements to be reused should be washed and sprayed with disinfectant.
4. Secure gloves and all waste in a plastic bag. Tie bag and dispose in a sanitary disposal site.

Cleanup for Attending Employee

1. Using the following procedures, wash hands immediately after completing the cleaning and disinfecting process.
  - a. Wet hands and apply antiseptic soap.
  - b. Rub hands together vigorously for at least 15-30 seconds, paying particular attention to fingertips, nails, and jewelry.
2. Clean any exposed skin with an appropriate antiseptic (e.g., alcohol, iodine, etc.) and apply a leak proof dressing if appropriate.

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